



Central Puget Sound Regional Transit Authority

Draft ST3 Financial Plan (May 26, 2016)

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The *Draft ST3 Financial Plan* details the funding plan for the ST3 program under consideration by the Sound Transit Board beginning on May 26, 2016. *The Draft ST3 Financial Plan* is consistent with past and current Sound Transit financial planning practices and is consistent with the agency's adopted financial policies. The *Draft ST3 Financial Plan* details all sources and uses of funds projected to occur during the ST3 capital program (2017-2041).

Financial Policies

Sound Transit's *Draft ST3 Financial Plan* is based on several underlying policies adopted initially as part of *Sound Move* and *ST2* which would be amended/readopted as part of the ST3 Plan prior to final plan adoption. These policies preserve the principle of subarea equity, whereby revenues from a subarea are used on projects and services that benefit that subarea.

Key elements of the Draft ST3 Financial Policies are:

- Minimum agency wide net debt service coverage ratio of 1.5 or greater in any year;
- Maintain a two-month operating and maintenance cost reserve for each subarea;
- Limit the amount of debt financing within each subarea to each subarea's ability to repay debt after covering operating costs; and
- Manage the agency's debt capacity on a consolidated basis.

Public Accountability: Sound Transit has engaged independent auditors and appointed a citizen oversight committee to monitor performance in carrying out its public commitments. In addition, Federal Transit Administration agents are assigned to oversee financial and project management functions and conduct process reviews of planning, design, and implementation of major capital projects to ensure compliance with all federal guidelines.

Voter Approval Requirement: The Sound Transit Board recognizes that the taxes approved by voters are intended to implement a regional transit system and to provide permanent funding for its future operations, maintenance, capital replacement, and debt service. Although the board has the authority to fund ongoing costs through a continuation of the local taxes authorized by the voters, the board pledges that, after the voter-approved plan is completed, subsequent capital expansion programs requiring continued local taxes at rates above those necessary to operate, and maintain the system and retire related debt will require approval by a vote of the citizens within the Sound Transit District.

Sales Tax Rollback: Upon completion of all voter approved transit projects, the Sound Transit Board will initiate steps to roll back the rate of sales and use tax collected. First, an accelerated payoff schedule will be established for any outstanding bonds whose retirement will not otherwise impair or affect the ability to collect tax revenue. Once all debt is retired, Sound Transit will implement a tax rollback to a level necessary to pay for system operations and maintenance, fare integration, capital replacement and ongoing systemwide costs and reserves.

INTRODUCTION

This report contains the *Draft ST3 Financial Plan (May 26, 2016)* for the Central Puget Sound Regional Transit Authority (Sound Transit).

Description of Sound Transit

Sound Transit, the Central Puget Sound Regional Transit Authority, was created in 1993 pursuant to State enabling legislation (RCW 81.112). It is a special-purpose metropolitan municipal corporation, responsible for the construction and operation of high-capacity public transportation systems within its district. The Sound Transit district comprises five subareas within the contiguous urbanized areas of Snohomish, King, and Pierce counties. The district is home to approximately 2.9 million people or 80% of the three-county population.

Existing Sound Transit Service

In November 1996 voters approved a Regional Transit System Plan – *Sound Move* which incorporates elements of commuter rail, light rail, and express bus service into a comprehensive high-capacity regional transit system. Funding to complete *Sound Move* was secured in 1996 when voters approved the following new taxes: 0.4% Sales & Use Tax; 0.3% Motor Vehicle Excise Tax, and 0.8% tax on Rental Car fees. In 2008, voters approved the ST2 Plan which collected an additional 0.5% Sales and Use Tax to complete the ST2 program. To date, Sound Transit has implemented the following services:

- 83 miles of commuter rail service providing 9 daily round-trips in the south between downtown Seattle
 and Tacoma of which five continue farther south to Lakewood. And to the north, four daily round-trips
 between Seattle and Everett serving approximately two million annual passenger trips.
- 2. 26 express bus routes with a fleet of 280 buses operating approximately 700,000 hours.
- 3. A 1.6-mile light rail line in Tacoma serving approximately one million annual passenger trips.
- 4. Associated stations, transit centers, park-and-ride lots and transit access ramps.
- 5. Beginning in 2009 Sound Transit began light rail service on 15.8 miles of double track from downtown Seattle to Sea-Tac Airport. Another 3.1 miles of light rail alignment from downtown Seattle to the University of Washington opened in the 1st Quarter of 2016. An additional 1.6 mile extension to Angle Lake in South King County is expected to open in 3Q 2016.

ST2 Voter Approved Service Expansion

In November 2008 voters approved an extensive program of transportation projects to be implemented over the 15-year time period from 2009-2023. This plan when fully implemented will add 34 miles of light rail extending north from the University of Washington through Northgate and on to Lynnwood; to the east from downtown Seattle through Mercer Island and Bellevue to Redmond's Overlake Transit Center, and to the south from SeaTac Airport through the Kent Des Moines Road area on to Highline Community College and Redondo/Star Lake. The ST2 plan increases the Seattle to Lakewood Sounder commuter rail service by adding four new daily round trips. The plan also includes expansion of regional express bus routes expanding service by 10 to 30 percent in key corridors.

ST3 Program

The Sound Transit Board is considering adoption of an ST3 System Plan that would extend the buildout of the regional high capacity transit system for submission to the voters of the region in November 2016. The Draft ST3 Plan extends light rail to Tacoma, Everett, Redmond, West Seattle, Ballard, Issaquah and Kirkland. The Draft ST3 Plan also makes important investments in improving the region's commuter rail system and regional bus network.

Governance

Sound Transit is governed by an eighteen-member board consisting of the Secretary of Transportation for the State of Washington and seventeen locally elected city and county officials who are appointed by the legislative authority of each of the member counties, based on nominations from the respective county executives. Each county has one representative per 164,000 residents within the Sound Transit district. Currently, there are 10 representatives from King County, 4 from Pierce County, and 3 from Snohomish County.

The board structure defined in RCW 81.112 was designed to establish linkages between Sound Transit and other governmental entities that will foster efficient coordination and delivery of transportation services. As noted above, the WSDOT Secretary automatically serves on the Sound Transit Board and of the county appointees, one must be an elected official from the county's largest city, and at least half the appointees shall also be members of the legislative authority of a local transit system.

Major actions of the board require a two-thirds majority. These actions are defined by State law to include at least the following: System plan adoption and amendment, system phasing decisions, authorization of annexations, modification of board composition, and employment of the Chief Executive Officer.

Relationship to Local Transit Systems

Sound Transit is an independent regional transit authority. Four other transit agencies operate public transit services within the Sound Transit district: King County Metro, Pierce Transit, Community Transit, and Everett Transit. Sound Transit's Regional Express Bus services are operated by King County Metro, Pierce Transit and Community Transit under joint operating agreements. In addition, Sound Transit has contracted with King County Metro to operate the Initial Segment of the Link light rail system. The Sounder commuter rail service is operated through a contract with Burlington Northern Santa Fe (BNSF). Sounder commuter rail cars and locomotives are maintained under a contract with Amtrak.

Financial Structure

Sound Transit financial statements are maintained in accordance with methods prescribed by the Washington State Auditor under authority of RCW Chapter 43.90. Sound Transit uses Budgeting, Accounting, and Reporting Systems for proprietary type districts in the State of Washington as well as Generally Accepted Accounting Principles established by the Government Accounting Standards Board. Propriety funds are accounted for using the accrual basis of accounting. Therefore, revenues are recognized when earned, expenses are recognized when incurred. Fixed assets are capitalized when purchased, and long-term liabilities are accounted for as incurred. Funds are accounted for on a cost of service or capital gains measurement focus. This means all assets and all liabilities (whether current or non-current) associated with Sound Transit's activities are included on its balance sheets. Note, however, that the Finance Plan is maintained on a cash basis in accordance with federal guidelines (see *Finance Plan Assumptions and Methodology* section below).

Financial Policies and Controls

The *Draft ST3 Plan* preserves the financial policies and controls set forth in the voter-approved *Sound Move* and *ST2* transportation and financing plans. Chief among these is a commitment to subarea equity. State law requires high-capacity transit system plans to include an equity element that identifies: (i) revenues anticipated to be generated by corridor and by county; (ii) the phasing of construction and operation of facilities and services in each corridor; and (iii) the degree to which the revenues generated within each county will benefit the residents of that county.

The current financial policies state that equity will be defined as "utilizing local tax revenues and related debt for projects and services which benefit the subareas generally in proportion to the level of revenues each subarea generates." The Sound Transit district is divided into five subareas – Snohomish, North King,

South King, East King, and Pierce (See Figure 1 below). In adopting a system plan, the Sound Transit Board agrees that the facilities, projects, and services identified in the original voter-approved plan represent a reasonable definition of equity for purposes of satisfying both public policy concerns and statutory requirements.

Following are the key financial policies adopted with the *Draft ST3 Financial Plan*:

- Require an average net debt service coverage ratio of 1.5 times or greater in any year of the financial plan.
- Maintain a two-month operating and maintenance cost reserve for each Subarea.
- Manage the agency's debt capacity on a consolidated basis; and
- Allow the use of short-term debt to bridge the gap between the timing of expenditures and the receipt
 of revenues.

Pierce counties

The Sound Transit District

Includes urbanized areas of Snohomish, King and

System-wide expenditures that benefit all subareas are funded by an equal percentage of local tax revenues contributed by each of the five subareas plus interest earnings. These elements include agency administration, transit oriented development (TOD), integrated fare program, innovation and technology fund, and planning for future capital investments that may be placed before the region's voters. Systemwide expenditures under the Draft ST3 Plan also include consolidated costs for ST3 light rail vehicles maintenances bases as all subareas benefit from these integrated systemwide assets.

Financial Oversight

Annual Financial Statement and Independent Auditor's Report: At the close of the fiscal year on December 31, an independent auditor's report is prepared including balance sheet, statements of revenues and expenses, findings (notes to the financial statements) and formal opinion. This



Figure 1 – Sound Transit Taxing Districts

Everett

report is presented to the Board of Directors.

Annual Single Audit Report As a recipient of federal funding, Sound Transit is required to engage an independent auditor to review compliance with U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133. This directive specifies accounting procedures and internal controls to insure that federal funds are managed in compliance with federal laws and regulations. This report is presented to the Board of Directors.

FTA Triennial Review: At a minimum of three-year intervals, the Federal Transit Administration (FTA) conducts a review to ascertain Sound Transit compliance with 23 functional requirements of agencies

receiving federal funds. These include activities such as procurement, fare policy, drug free workplace, financial control and disadvantaged business enterprise.

Project Management Oversight Consultant: For major construction projects under a Full Funding Grant Agreement (FFGA), FTA contracts with an independent firm to monitor engineering design, cost estimates and construction/procurement practices. FFGA projects include the Link light rail system from SeaTac Airport to the University of Washington.

Financial Management Oversight (FMO): Is provided by a financial expert under contract to FTA. This specialist reviews financial plans to verify that all assumptions and calculations are reasonable and in accordance with FTA Guidance for Transit Financial Plans. The FMO consultant also requires that Sound Transit conduct "stress tests" to validate that the agency has sufficient capacity to meet all financial obligations even in the event that costs are higher or revenues lower than assumed in the Financial Plan.

Citizen Oversight Panel: This is a volunteer body appointed by the Sound Transit Board to oversee and monitor implementation of Sound Transit's voter approved plans. The panel monitors performance of Sound Transit and reports to the Board two or more times per year on findings and recommendations for improvements to ensure the success of agency plans and investments.

Annual Report on Subarea Equity: One of Sound Transit's key commitments is to assure that Sound Transit delivers a fair share of investments to each of the five geographic subareas commensurate with their contributions of tax-based revenues to the Authority. To insure that this concept is maintained, Sound Transit currently engages an independent auditor to review the subarea reports for compliance with agreed-upon procedures for allocation of resources among the subareas. The findings of this report are presented to the Citizen Oversight Panel and the Sound Transit board of directors.

FINANCIAL PLAN ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODOLOGY

The *Draft ST3 Financial Plan* is produced in accordance with the Federal Transit Administration's (FTA) "Guidance for Transit Financial Plans." The plan is maintained on a cash basis. It states and projects all agency sources and uses of funds for the period 2017-2041 – the period of the draft ST3 capital program. The *Draft ST3 Financial Plan* presents the agency's operating statements, sources and uses statements, debt amortization and capital replacement funding schedules for that period.

At the heart of the *Financial Plan* is the Financial Planning Model. This model incorporates all financial policies, assumptions, revenue forecasts and program cost estimates needed to calculate cash flow, debt financing and key performance indicators (e.g., cash balances and debt service coverage ratios) over the long-range planning horizon.

Sources of Funds

Local Taxes

The *Draft ST3 Financial Plan* assumes \$27.7 billion in local tax revenues for new ST3 taxes. The Draft ST3 Plan assumes the collection of additional 0.5% Sales and Use Tax, 0.8% MVET and \$0.25 per \$1,000 of assessed value in property tax. In addition, the draft plan assumes that the agencies existing revenues (approved in Sound Move and ST2) that are not necessary to build and operate the agency's existing program will be used to support the ST3 program. The existing tax levels include 0.9% Sales Tax, 0.3% MVET and rental car tax of 0.8%.

Ridership and Fare Revenue

The *Draft ST3 Financial Plan* assumes \$1.1 billion in fare revenue. Fare revenues are a product of ridership forecast times the estimated average fare per boarding.

Grants

The ST3 Plan assumes \$4.7 billion in total federal grants. Federal funding is generally secured through conventional Federal Transit Administration (FTA), Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) and Federal Railroad Administration programs currently authorized under the Safe, Accountable, Flexible, and Efficient Transportation Efficiency Act: A Legacy for Users (SAFETEA-LU), MAP-1, and future authorizations. Funding will be secured through both congressional appropriations and regional/national grant competitions.

Interest Earnings

The *Draft ST3 Financial Plan* assumes that Sound Transit will earn a 2.0% rate of return on agency cash balances throughout the planning horizon (2041). In accordance with Sound Transit financial policies, all interest earnings are credited at the Agency level offset expenditures for system-wide programs.

Uses of Funds

Capital Plan

The *Draft ST3 Financial Plan* includes \$36.2 billion to fund the ST3 capital program, include investments in Link light rail, Sounder Commuter Rail and Regional Express bus programs as detailed in the system plan. Each project cost estimate in constant 2014\$ is spread over the estimated project delivery period based on Sound Transit's experience in building *Sound Move* and *ST2* projects.

Operating and Maintenance Costs

The *Draft ST3 Financial Plan* forecasts \$7.6 billion in operations and maintenance costs to operate the ST3 services. ST3 operation and maintenance forecasts were calculated by determining unit costs of each mode's current operating expenses (platform hours, track miles, vehicles, stations, etc.) and applying these to ST3 service levels and components. An annual cost was developed for each project, which rises each year after beginning service with inflation and 1% real growth.

System-wide Expenditures

System-wide activities represent programs that are funded by interest earnings in the general fund and levies on subarea tax revenues, the latter is not to exceed 10 percent per year. These include administration costs that are not allocated to the lines of business, transit oriented development (TOD), regional fare integration costs, HCT studies, phase 3 planning, administrative capital and innovation and technology programs. In addition, the *Draft Plan* includes the costs of light rail vehicles and maintenance bases as system-wide costs, reflecting that all subareas will benefit from these integrated transit assets.

Debt Service

The *Draft ST3 Financial Plan* includes \$7.9 billion for principal and interest on outstanding ST3 related bonds and loans for the period 2017-2041.

O&M & Bond Reserve Contribution

The *Draft ST3 Financial Plan* includes \$115 million for contributions to operating reserve funds which represents the funding required to maintain a reserve equal to two months of O&M expenditures on new ST3 transit operational programs. The Plan assumes \$793 million for bond reserves.

State of Good Repair Funding

The *Draft ST3 Financial Plan* includes \$781 million for capital costs to keep the ST3 system in a state-of-good-repair. This estimate is based on the projected useful life of each major ST3 asset and their mid-life maintenance and replacement costs.

Inflation Forecasting

Three inflation forecasts are used at Sound Transit to inflate costs over time in the long-range *Financial Plan*. The Consumer Price Index (CPI-U Seattle) is applied to operating and maintenance expenses, and "soft" capital costs, excluding construction & land acquisitions. The CPI forecast and tax revenue base forecasts are developed by a local consulting economist. The Construction Cost Index is applied to construction-related elements of the capital program. A Seattle-area forecast of the CCI index is prepared for Sound Transit by an outside consultant based on projected changes to the price of a "shopping cart" of goods related to construction. A right-of-way index (ROWI) forecast is applied to property acquisition costs.

Debt Financing

The Draft ST3 Financial Plan assumes Sound Transit's long-term debt will primarily be in the form of 30-year bonds. The agency's current bond ratings are as follows: Moody's – Aa1 and Aa2 for Senior and Parity bonds, respectively, and Standard & Poor's – AAA, all bonds. In addition, the ST3 Plan assumes federal loan assistance (TIFIA/RRIF) for the capital program.

Debt Financing Capacity

Sound Transit's debt limit pursuant to State law, like that for all municipalities in the State of Washington, is based on the assessed valuation of real property located within the regional transit authority district. There are two types of bond limits — one for non-voted debt, and the other for voted debt. Sound Transit may issue total outstanding debt in an amount up to 1.5% of assessed valuation within its district without special voter authorization. Upon the approval of 60% of the electorate, Sound Transit could issue bonds in amounts up to 5.0% of assessed valuation.

Bonding Assumptions

The financial policies adopted by the Sound Transit Board encourage a conservative use of debt. For long-term planning purposes, the draft ST3 Financial Policies identifies that the agency debt service coverage ratio policy is set at an average coverage ratio for net revenue over annual debt services costs, not to fall below 1.5 in any single year. However, as voter-approved plans are implemented, prudent changes to coverage ratios may be made by the Board as appropriate. Prior to bond issuance the agency will establish the appropriate debt service coverage ratio to incorporate into its bond covenants. Debt service coverage ratio is the amount of revenues available after funding operating expenses divided by debt service costs. The *Draft ST3 Financial Plan* assumes 1.25% issuance costs and 7.15% of outstanding principal set-aside for bond reserves. The plan further assumes that future bonds will be issued at an average interest rate of 5.30% and that most bonds will be structured with a 30-year term, with principal payments deferred for five years. Bonds may have a non-level principal amortization structure.

Debt-to-Equity Ratio

Title 81.104.130 of the Revised Code of Washington states that agencies providing high capacity transportation service shall determine optimal *debt-to-equity* ratios. The term "debt-to-equity ratio" is most commonly applied to publicly traded companies whereby "equity" is determined to mean *stockholders equity*. For Sound Transit, the ratio can be interpreted as follows:

- Debt refers to total debt issued (bonds).
- Equity refers to the amount of capital expenditures made ("taxpayer's equity").

Under these definitions, the debt-to-equity ratio would be the cumulative amount of debt incurred (dollar amount of bonds issued) divided by the amount of capital investments (dollar amount expended on capital programs). In effect, it is the proportion of capital assets funded from bond issues.

The agency debt-to-equity ratio reaches a maximum of 30% in 2036 and then declines thereafter.

Summary of Financial Assumptions

- Current Sales Tax Rate: 0.9%
- ST3 Sales Tax Rate: 0.5% after 2016 (subject to potential sales tax rollback, after 2041)
- Sales Tax Average Annual Growth: 3.8% 2017 2041
- Current MVET Tax Rate: 0.3% 1997 2028 (tax ends in 2029)
- ST3 MVET Tax Rate: 0.8% starting in 2017 (updated depreciation schedule in 2029)
- MVET Tax Average Annual Growth: 2.8% 2017 2041
- Current Rental Car Tax Rate: 0.8%
- Rental Car Average Annual Growth Rate: 2.9% 2017-2041
- ST3 Property Tax Rate: \$0.25 per \$1,000 of assessed value
- Average fare prices increase at a rate generally equal to inflation
- Sound Transit to receive \$4.7 billion in ST3 federal grant revenues 2017 2041
- CPI Average Annual Cost Inflation: 2.2% 2017-2041
- CCI Average Annual Cost Inflation: 3.4% 2017 2041
- ROWI Average Annual Cost Inflation: 3.8% 2017 2041
- Interest Rate earned on General Fund and Reserve Fund balances: 2.0%
- Bond Interest Rate: 5.30%
- Bond Term: 30 years
- Interest Only Payment Period on Bonds: First 5 years
- All-in Issuance Costs: 1.25% of Par Value
- Principal Set-Aside for Bond Reserves: 7.15%
- O&M Reserves equal to two months' O&M costs

APPENDICES

- A. Sound Transit Sources and Uses Summary (2017 through 2041)
- **B. Sound Transit Operating Statement**
- C. Sound Transit Sources and Uses Statement



| Financial Plan - Sources & Uses Sumn | nary | | | 2017 | through | 2041 | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|---------|---------|--------|
| (YOE Dollars in Millions) | | | | | | | |
| | | North | South | East | | System | |
| Sources of Funds | Snohomish | King | King | King | Pierce | Wide | Total |
| Sound Transit Tax Revenues | 3,689 | 7,912 | 3,933 | 6,973 | • | - | 27,710 |
| Grant Revenue - Federal / Local | 764 | 1,165 | 619 | 870 | 675 | 596 | 4,690 |
| Bond Proceeds | 2,790 | 4,744 | 2,760 | 422 | 233 | - | 10,948 |
| Fares & Other Revenues | 1,975 | 2,192 | 1,128 | 1,842 | 2,814 | 605 | 10,555 |
| Interest Earnings | - | - | - | - | - | 355 | 355 |
| Total Sources | 9,218 | 16,013 | 8,439 | 10,107 | 8,925 | 1,555 | 54,258 |
| Uses of Funds | | | | | | | |
| Capital Expenditures | | | | | | | |
| Sounder Commuter Rail | - | - | 727 | - | 1,438 | - | 2,165 |
| Link Light Rail | 5,867 | 8,764 | 3,234 | 6,004 | 3,200 | 4,022 | 31,091 |
| Regional Express Bus | 18 | - | 21 | 72 | 56 | 23 | 189 |
| Bus Rapid Transit | 42 | 325 | 268 | 1,217 | 127 | - | 1,978 |
| System-wide Activities | 93 | 81 | 43 | - | 40 | 485 | 742 |
| Total Capital | 6,019 | 9,170 | 4,294 | 7,293 | 4,859 | 4,530 | 36,166 |
| O & M Expenditures | | | | | | | |
| Sounder Commuter Rail | - | - | 270 | - | 326 | - | 596 |
| Link Light Rail | 409 | 679 | 563 | 305 | 312 | 702 | 2,971 |
| Regional Express Bus | 67 | - | 59 | 160 | 278 | - | 563 |
| Bus Rapid Transit | 132 | 238 | 170 | 668 | 90 | - | 1,298 |
| System-wide Activities | - | - | - | - | - | 2,176 | 2,176 |
| Total O&M | 608 | 918 | 1,062 | 1,132 | 1,006 | 2,878 | 7,605 |
| Debt Service | 1,735 | 3,388 | 2,194 | 399 | 179 | - | 7,895 |
| Bond Reserves | 82 | 300 | 303 | 89 | 18 | - | 793 |
| O&M Reserve Contributions | 7 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 52 | 115 |
| State of Good Repair Spending | 9 | 81 | 171 | 440 | 81 | - | 781 |
| System-wide Activities | 768 | 1,666 | 829 | 1,471 | 1,086 | (5,820) | - |
| Change in Cash | (11) | 479 | (428) | (734) | 1,683 | (85) | 905 |
| Total Uses | 9,218 | 16,013 | 8,439 | 10,107 | 8,925 | 1,555 | 54,258 |



Operating Statement

ST Cash Flow by Ballot Measure.xlsx

| | 2017 - 2041 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 |
|---|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| REVENUES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ST District Taxes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales & Use Tax | 16,828,134 | 202,704 | 427,113 | 440,688 | 456,854 | 474,114 | 493,248 | 512,449 | 533,261 | 555,383 | 578,747 | 602,683 | 625,810 | 650,178 | 676,036 |
| Motor Vehicle Excise Tax (MVET) | 6,876,073 | 132,293 | 232,841 | 239,251 | 245,568 | 252,474 | 259,746 | 267,755 | 276,030 | 285,019 | 294,795 | 305,205 | 315,978 | 228,615 | 236,817 |
| Rental Car Tax | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Property Tax | 4,005,815 | 133,247 | 135,246 | 137,275 | 139,334 | 141,424 | 143,545 | 145,698 | 147,884 | 150,102 | 152,354 | 154,639 | 156,958 | 159,313 | 161,703 |
| TOTAL TAX REVENUES | 27,710,022 | 468,245 | 795,200 | 817,214 | 841,755 | 868,012 | 896,539 | 925,903 | 957,175 | 990,504 | 1,025,896 | 1,062,526 | 1,098,747 | 1,038,106 | 1,074,556 |
| Fares & Other Operating Revenue | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commuter Rail | 47,615 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 640 | 1,120 | 1,600 | 1,920 |
| Link Light Rail | 695,843 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,288 | 2,013 | 4,600 | 5,520 | 5,980 | 6,900 | 12,480 |
| Regional Express Bus | 87,859 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,120 | 1,960 | 2,800 | 3,360 | 3,640 | 4,200 | 4,480 |
| Bus Rapid Transit | 292,821 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,490 | 6,108 | 8,725 | 10,470 | 11,343 | 13,088 | 13,960 |
| TOTAL FARES & OTHER REVENUE | 1,124,138 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5,898 | 10,080 | 16,125 | 19,990 | 22,083 | 25,788 | 32,840 |
| INTEREST EARNINGS | 354.976 | | 6.336 | 15,278 | 16.695 | 17.527 | 17.047 | 16.551 | 13.944 | 3.138 | 1.751 | 2.423 | 3.848 | 6,773 | 10,508 |
| INTEREST EARNINGS | 334,976 | - | 0,330 | 15,276 | 10,095 | 17,527 | 17,047 | 10,551 | 13,944 | 3,130 | 1,751 | 2,423 | 3,040 | 0,773 | 10,506 |
| TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES | 29,189,136 | 468,245 | 801,536 | 832,492 | 858,450 | 885,539 | 913,586 | 942,454 | 977,017 | 1,003,723 | 1,043,772 | 1,084,940 | 1,124,678 | 1,070,666 | 1,117,904 |
| OPERATING EXPENSES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating & Maintenance Costs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commuter Rail | 595.760 | _ | _ | - | _ | - | - | _ | - | _ | _ | 4,766 | 9.847 | 10.170 | 10.501 |
| Link Like Rail | 2,971,271 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15,242 | 31,463 | 32,509 | 33,589 | 34,698 | 35,834 | 72,792 |
| Regional Express Bus | 563,195 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12,782 | 26,383 | 27,260 | 28,166 | 29,096 | 30,049 | 31,028 |
| Bus Rapid Transit | 1,298,420 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27,591 | 56,953 | 58,846 | 60,801 | 62,808 | 64,865 | 66,979 |
| System-wide | 2,175,929 | 36,834 | 42,720 | 51,078 | 60,619 | 67,208 | 72,382 | 82,022 | 83,559 | 85,448 | 88,606 | 84,984 | 85,557 | 97,370 | 116,357 |
| TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES | 7,604,575 | 36,834 | 42,720 | 51,078 | 60,619 | 67,208 | 72,382 | 82,022 | 139,173 | 200,248 | 207,221 | 212,306 | 222,005 | 238,287 | 297,656 |
| NET OPERATING INCOME | 21,584,561 | 431,410 | 758,816 | 781,414 | 797,831 | 818,331 | 841,204 | 860,431 | 837,844 | 803,475 | 836,550 | 872,634 | 902,673 | 832,379 | 820,248 |
| DEBT SERVICE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Principal & Interest | 7,895,052 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27,179 | 46,263 | 87,893 | 173,420 | 282,180 |
| NET INCOME | 13,689,509 | 431,410 | 758,816 | 781,414 | 797,831 | 818,331 | 841,204 | 860,431 | 837,844 | 803,475 | 809,371 | 826,371 | 814,780 | 658,960 | 538,068 |
| DISTRIBUTION OF NET INCOME | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| O&M Reserve Contributions | - | 6,139 | 981 | 1,393 | 1,590 | 1,098 | 862 | 1,607 | 9,525 | 10,179 | 1,162 | 847 | 1,617 | 2,714 | 9,895 |
| Operating Contributions to the General Fund | - | 425,271 | 757,835 | 780,021 | 796,241 | 817,232 | 840,341 | 858,825 | 828,318 | 793,296 | 808,209 | 825,524 | 813,163 | 656,246 | 528,173 |



Operating Statement

ST Cash Flow by Ballot Measure.xlsx

| | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 | 2034 | 2035 | 2036 | 2037 | 2038 | 2039 | 2040 | 2041 | 2042 | 2043 | 2044 | 2045 | 2046 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| REVENUES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ST District Taxes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales & Use Tax | 703,846 | 733,322 | 764,293 | 796,568 | 830,312 | 865,347 | 901,701 | 939,568 | 979,201 | 1,020,704 | 1,064,005 | 1,109,154 | 1,156,228 | 1,205,310 | 1,256,487 | 1,309,848 |
| Motor Vehicle Excise Tax (MVET) | 245,724 | 255,308 | 265,351 | 275,721 | 286,307 | 297,320 | 309,097 | 321,812 | 335,073 | 348,826 | 363,144 | 378,056 | 393,587 | 409,762 | 426,609 | 444,155 |
| Rental Car Tax | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Property Tax | 164,128 | 166,590 | 169,089 | 171,625 | 174,200 | 176,813 | 179,465 | 182,157 | 184,889 | 187,662 | 190,477 | 193,334 | 196,234 | 199,178 | 202,166 | 205,198 |
| TOTAL TAX REVENUES | 1,113,698 | 1,155,220 | 1,198,733 | 1,243,914 | 1,290,818 | 1,339,480 | 1,390,262 | 1,443,537 | 1,499,163 | 1,557,192 | 1,617,627 | 1,680,544 | 1,746,049 | 1,814,250 | 1,885,261 | 1,959,202 |
| Fares & Other Operating Revenue | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commuter Rail | 2,080 | 2,400 | 2,560 | 2,720 | 2,880 | 3,840 | 4,368 | 4,897 | 5,266 | 5,476 | 5,847 | 6,059 | 6,272 | 6,485 | 6,859 | 6,962 |
| Link Light Rail | 18,140 | 23,460 | 27,960 | 30,058 | 44,098 | 57,170 | 69,225 | 78,531 | 86,690 | 106,689 | 115,042 | 121,820 | 128,327 | 137,681 | 141,730 | 145,045 |
| Regional Express Bus | 5,117 | 5,418 | 6,216 | 6,309 | 6,635 | 6,734 | 6,984 | 7,089 | 7,195 | 7,522 | 1,081 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bus Rapid Transit | 15,945 | 16,883 | 19,370 | 19,660 | 20,674 | 20,984 | 21,762 | 22,088 | 22,420 | 22,756 | 23,097 | 23,444 | 23,795 | 24,152 | 24,515 | 24,882 |
| TOTAL FARES & OTHER REVENUE | 41,282 | 48,161 | 56,106 | 58,747 | 74,287 | 88,729 | 102,338 | 112,605 | 121,570 | 142,443 | 145,068 | 151,322 | 158,394 | 168,318 | 173,104 | 176,889 |
| INTEREST EARNINGS | 13.366 | 16.343 | 18,668 | 20,228 | 21.204 | 21,576 | 21,958 | 22.298 | 22.376 | 22.503 | 22.636 | 22.677 | 45.223 | 64.309 | 93.378 | 126,035 |
| INTEREST EARNINGS | 13,300 | 10,343 | 10,000 | 20,220 | 21,204 | 21,576 | 21,956 | 22,296 | 22,370 | 22,503 | 22,030 | 22,011 | 45,223 | 64,309 | 93,376 | 120,033 |
| TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES | 1,168,346 | 1,219,724 | 1,273,506 | 1,322,889 | 1,386,309 | 1,449,785 | 1,514,559 | 1,578,440 | 1,643,109 | 1,722,138 | 1,785,330 | 1,854,544 | 1,949,666 | 2,046,876 | 2,151,743 | 2,262,126 |
| OPERATING EXPENSES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating & Maintenance Costs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commuter Rail | 10.843 | 11.197 | 11,564 | 11,945 | 12,340 | 47.572 | 85,132 | 87.966 | 90.900 | 93,939 | 97,079 | 100,324 | 103,677 | 107.143 | 110.725 | 114.426 |
| Link Like Rail | 115,018 | 123,688 | 129,728 | 134,003 | 185,240 | 271,309 | 312,940 | 323,356 | 344,982 | 367,717 | 407,163 | 448,835 | 463,838 | 479,343 | 495,366 | 511,925 |
| Regional Express Bus | 32,038 | 33,083 | 34,168 | 35,294 | 36,461 | 37,669 | 38,920 | 40,215 | 41,557 | 42,946 | 6,081 | 6,284 | 6,494 | 6,711 | 6,936 | 7,168 |
| Bus Rapid Transit | 69,159 | 71,415 | 73,758 | 76,188 | 78,706 | 81,314 | 84,014 | 86,810 | 89,706 | 92,705 | 95,804 | 99,006 | 102,316 | 105,736 | 109,270 | 112,923 |
| System-wide | 134,562 | 130,658 | 128,518 | 146,314 | 114,083 | 76,633 | 75,074 | 76,362 | 78,183 | 79,815 | 80,983 | 81,467 | 83,720 | 85,424 | 86,312 | 88,194 |
| TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES | 361,621 | 370,041 | 377,736 | 403,743 | 426,830 | 514,496 | 596,080 | 614,710 | 645,328 | 677,121 | 687,109 | 735,916 | 760,045 | 784,357 | 808,609 | 834,634 |
| NET OPERATING INCOME | 806,725 | 849,683 | 895,770 | 919,146 | 959,479 | 935,288 | 918,479 | 963,730 | 997,781 | 1,045,017 | 1,098,221 | 1,118,628 | 1,189,621 | 1,262,519 | 1,343,134 | 1,427,491 |
| DEBT SERVICE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Principal & Interest | 369.904 | 456.780 | 539,197 | 614,561 | 676,825 | 706.721 | 739.981 | 769.761 | 791.196 | 804.333 | 808,857 | 809.155 | 809.155 | 809,152 | 809,152 | 809,153 |
| NET INCOME | 436.821 | 392,903 | 356.574 | 304.585 | 282.655 | 228.567 | 178.498 | 193,969 | 206.586 | 240.684 | 289,364 | 309.472 | 380.466 | 453.367 | 533.982 | 618.338 |
| NET INCOME | 430,021 | 332,303 | 330,374 | 304,303 | 202,033 | 220,307 | 170,430 | 193,909 | 200,300 | 240,004 | 209,304 | 303,412 | 300,400 | 455,507 | 333,302 | 010,330 |
| DISTRIBUTION OF NET INCOME | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| O&M Reserve Contributions | 10.661 | 1,403 | 1,282 | 4,335 | 3,848 | 14.611 | 13,597 | 3,105 | 5.103 | 5.299 | 1.665 | 8.135 | 4.022 | 4.052 | 4.042 | 4,338 |
| Operating Contributions to the General Fund | 426,160 | 391,500 | 355,291 | 300,250 | 278,807 | 213,956 | 164,901 | 190,864 | 201,483 | 235,385 | 287,699 | 301,338 | 376,444 | 449,315 | 529,940 | 614,000 |



Operating Statement

ST Cash Flow by Ballot Measure.xlsx

(YOE Dollars in Thousands)

| | 2047 | 2048 | 2049 | 2050 | 2051 | 2052 | 2053 | 2054 | 2055 | 2056 | 2057 | 2058 | 2059 | 2060 |
|---|------------|-----------|---|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| REVENUES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ST District Taxes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales & Use Tax | 1,365,488 | 1,423,503 | 1,483,996 | 1,547,073 | 1,612,846 | 1,681,430 | 1,752,946 | 1,827,519 | 1,905,283 | 1,986,372 | 2,070,932 | 2,159,111 | 2,251,064 | 2,346,955 |
| Motor Vehicle Excise Tax (MVET) | 462,431 | 481,467 | 501,295 | 521,948 | 543,461 | 565,869 | 589,211 | 613,526 | 638,855 | 665,241 | 692,728 | 721,363 | 751,193 | 782,270 |
| Rental Car Tax | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Property Tax | 208,276 | 211,400 | 214,571 | 217,790 | 221,057 | 224,373 | 227,738 | 231,154 | 234,622 | 238,141 | 241,713 | 245,339 | 249,019 | 252,754 |
| TOTAL TAX REVENUES | 2,036,195 | 2,116,371 | 2,199,862 | 2,286,811 | 2,377,363 | 2,471,671 | 2,569,895 | 2,672,200 | 2,778,760 | 2,889,755 | 3,005,373 | 3,125,812 | 3,251,276 | 3,381,980 |
| Fares & Other Operating Revenue | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commuter Rail | 7,066 | 7,172 | 7,280 | 7,389 | 7,500 | 7,612 | 7,726 | 7,842 | 7,960 | 8,079 | 8,201 | 8,324 | 8,448 | 8,575 |
| Link Light Rail | 147,848 | 150,963 | 153,630 | 244,017 | 247,678 | 251,393 | 255,164 | 258,991 | 262,876 | 266,819 | 270,821 | 274,539 | 278,311 | 282,141 |
| Regional Express Bus | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bus Rapid Transit | 25,256 | 25,634 | 26,019 | 26,409 | 26,805 | 27,207 | 27,616 | 28,030 | 28,450 | 28,877 | 29,310 | 29,310 | 29,310 | 29,310 |
| TOTAL FARES & OTHER REVENUE | 180,170 | 183,770 | 186,928 | 277,816 | 281,983 | 286,213 | 290,506 | 294,863 | 299,286 | 303,776 | 308,332 | 312,172 | 316,070 | 320,026 |
| INTEREST EARNINGS | 168,742 | 212,050 | 247,617 | 284,283 | 321,427 | 363,145 | 419,694 | 485,781 | 546,220 | 607,612 | 673,162 | 745,103 | 829,489 | 952,760 |
| TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES | 2.385.107 | 2.512.190 | 2.634.408 | 2.848.909 | 2.980.773 | 3.121.029 | 3.280.095 | 3.452.844 | 3.624.266 | 3.801.143 | 3.986.867 | 4.183.087 | 4.396.836 | 4,654,765 |
| | _,_,,,,,,, | _,, | _,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, | _,010,000 | _,,,,,,,,, | 0,121,020 | 0,200,000 | 0,102,011 | 0,021,200 | 0,001,110 | 0,000,000 | .,, | .,, | 1,000 1,100 |
| OPERATING EXPENSES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating & Maintenance Costs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commuter Rail | 118,251 | 122,203 | 126,288 | 130,510 | 134,872 | 139,381 | 144,040 | 148,854 | 153,830 | 158,972 | 164,286 | 169,778 | 175,453 | 181,318 |
| Link Like Rail | 529,037 | 546,721 | 564,996 | 583,882 | 603,400 | 623,569 | 644,413 | 665,954 | 688,215 | 711,220 | 734,994 | 759,562 | 784,952 | 811,191 |
| Regional Express Bus | 7,407 | 7,655 | 7,911 | 8,175 | 8,448 | 8,731 | 9,023 | 9,324 | 9,636 | 9,958 | 10,291 | 10,635 | 10,990 | 11,358 |
| Bus Rapid Transit | 116,697 | 120,598 | 124,629 | 128,795 | 133,101 | 137,550 | 142,148 | 146,899 | 151,809 | 156,884 | 162,128 | 167,548 | 173,148 | 178,936 |
| System-wide | 90,802 | 92,715 | 94,045 | 95,952 | 98,465 | 100,763 | 102,454 | 104,535 | 107,740 | 110,089 | 111,517 | 114,112 | 117,825 | 120,516 |
| TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES | 862,194 | 889,892 | 917,869 | 947,314 | 978,286 | 1,009,993 | 1,042,077 | 1,075,567 | 1,111,231 | 1,147,123 | 1,183,216 | 1,221,635 | 1,262,369 | 1,303,318 |
| NET OPERATING INCOME | 1,522,913 | 1,622,298 | 1,716,539 | 1,901,595 | 2,002,487 | 2,111,035 | 2,238,017 | 2,377,277 | 2,513,035 | 2,654,020 | 2,803,651 | 2,961,452 | 3,134,466 | 3,351,447 |
| DEBT SERVICE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Principal & Interest | 809.154 | 809.157 | 809.152 | 809.156 | 809.156 | 809.154 | 809.156 | 809.154 | 809.154 | 809.156 | 809.155 | 809.154 | 809.154 | 809.157 |
| NET INCOME | 713.760 | 813.141 | 907.387 | 1.092.439 | 1.193.331 | 1.301.881 | 1.428.862 | 1.568.123 | 1.703.881 | 1.844.864 | 1.994.496 | 2.152.299 | 2.325.313 | 2.542.290 |
| NET INCOME | 713,760 | 013,141 | 907,307 | 1,092,439 | 1,193,331 | 1,301,001 | 1,420,002 | 1,300,123 | 1,703,001 | 1,044,004 | 1,994,496 | 2,152,299 | 2,323,313 | 2,342,290 |
| DISTRIBUTION OF NET INCOME | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| O&M Reserve Contributions | 4,593 | 4,616 | 4,663 | 4,908 | 5,162 | 5,285 | 5,347 | 5,582 | 5,944 | 5,982 | 6,015 | 6,403 | 6,789 | 6,825 |
| Operating Contributions to the General Fund | 709,166 | 808,525 | 902,724 | 1,087,532 | 1,188,169 | 1,296,597 | 1,423,514 | 1,562,541 | 1,697,937 | 1,838,882 | 1,988,481 | 2,145,896 | 2,318,524 | 2,535,466 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2047 2048 2049 2050 2051 2052 2053 2054 2055 2056 2057 2058 2059 2060



| | 2017 - 2041 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| SOURCES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tax Revenue | 27,710,022 | 468,245 | 795,200 | 817,214 | 841,755 | 868,012 | 896,539 | 925,903 | 957,175 | 990,504 | 1,025,896 |
| Fare Revenue | 1,124,138 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5,898 | 10,080 | 16,125 |
| Other Sources Revenue | 9,430,994 | 40,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 155,046 | 253,800 | 420,166 |
| Capital Grant Drawdowns | 4,075,932 | - | - | 18,098 | 36,163 | 84,509 | 91,899 | 107,470 | 111,067 | 109,383 | 180,365 |
| FTA Formula Fund Drawdowns | 613,582 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8,102 | 16,366 | 16,530 |
| Bond Proceeds (less issuance cost) | 10,948,452 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 506,410 | 355,569 |
| Interest Earned | 354,976 | - | 6,336 | 15,278 | 16,695 | 17,527 | 17,047 | 16,551 | 13,944 | 3,138 | 1,751 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL SOURCES | 54,258,097 | 508,245 | 801,536 | 850,590 | 894,613 | 970,048 | 1,005,485 | 1,049,924 | 1,251,232 | 1,889,681 | 2,016,402 |
| | | = | = | = | = | - | = | - | - | = | = |
| USES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commuter Rail Capital Costs | 2,164,694 | 2,734 | 3,073 | 4,075 | 4,926 | 5,976 | 39,179 | 51,544 | 87,457 | 99,289 | 96,990 |
| Light Rail Capital Costs | 31,090,877 | 131,009 | 270,364 | 579,264 | 629,497 | 754,032 | 672,228 | 667,425 | 824,736 | 1,187,481 | 1,473,837 |
| Regional Express Capital Costs | 189,484 | 479 | 1,377 | 3,132 | 4,041 | 42,118 | 51,450 | 54,491 | 30,149 | 2,249 | - |
| Bus Rapid Transit Capital Costs | 1,978,445 | 18,379 | 21,470 | 21,971 | 25,068 | 93,513 | 177,032 | 151,479 | 594,509 | 710,758 | 164,266 |
| Agency Admin Capital Costs | 5,242 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 9 | 13 |
| System-wide Capital Costs | 736,821 | 3,521 | 15,684 | 120,591 | 129,248 | 31,471 | 18,252 | 18,669 | 19,097 | 19,530 | 19,994 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CAPITAL PROGRAM | 36,165,564 | 156,122 | 311,968 | 729,033 | 792,781 | 927,109 | 958,141 | 943,608 | 1,555,953 | 2,019,316 | 1,755,101 |
| Total O&M Costs | 7,604,575 | 36,834 | 42,720 | 51,078 | 60,619 | 67,208 | 72,382 | 82,022 | 139,173 | 200,248 | 207,221 |
| Scheduled Debt Service | 7,895,052 | - | = | = | - | - | = | - | - | = | 27,179 |
| Early Principal Redemption | = | - | = | = | - | - | = | - | - | = | - |
| Bond Reserve Deposits | 792,576 | = | = | = | - | = | = | - | = | 36,660 | 25,740 |
| O&M Reserve Contributions | 114,518 | 6,139 | 981 | 1,393 | 1,590 | 1,098 | 862 | 1,607 | 9,525 | 10,179 | 1,162 |
| State of Good Repair Spending | 781,244 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Increase (decrease) in cash | 904,568 | 309,149 | 445,867 | 69,086 | 39,623 | (25,368) | (25,901) | 22,686 | (453,420) | (376,721) | (3) |
| TOTAL USES | 54,258,097 | 508,245 | 801,536 | 850,590 | 894,613 | 970,048 | 1,005,485 | 1,049,924 | 1,251,232 | 1,889,681 | 2,016,402 |



| SOURCES SOURCES Tax Revenue 1,062,526 1,098,747 1,038,106 1,074,556 1,113,698 1,155,220 1,198,733 1,243,914 1,290,818 1,339,480 1,390,262 1,200,233 1,200,200,233 1,200,200,233 1,200,200,233 1,200,200,233 1,200,200,233 1,200,200,233 1,200,200,233 1,200,200,233 1,200,200,233 1,200,200,233 1,200,200,233 1,200,200,200,200,200,200,200,200,200,20 | (TOE Dollars III Thousands) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Tax Revenue 1,062,526 1,098,747 1,038,106 1,074,556 1,113,698 1,155,220 1,198,733 1,243,914 1,290,818 1,339,480 1,390,262 Fare Revenue 19,990 22,083 25,788 32,840 41,625 48,161 56,106 58,747 74,287 88,729 102,338 C0hter Sources Revenue 464,860 487,710 36,2686 432,814 486,685 461,603 522,816 535,340 716,666 1603,323 703,703 Capital Grant Drawdowns 234,077 203,449 262,128 347,834 368,523 307,599 310,646 273,597 231,691 182,042 161,209 FTA Formula Fund Drawdowns 17,344 18,173 18,355 23,098 28,296 29,179 29,707 30,004 35,638 48,778 56,736 Bond Proceeds (less issuance cost) 775,657 1,593,534 2,026,429 1,442,387 1,497,880 1,265,032 844,535 479,402 152,416 9,204 1,105,000 1,105,000 1,205,000 1, | | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 | 2034 | 2035 | 2036 | 2037 |
| Part Revenue | SOURCES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemological Costs Asia (Asia (A | Tax Revenue | 1,062,526 | 1,098,747 | 1,038,106 | 1,074,556 | 1,113,698 | 1,155,220 | 1,198,733 | 1,243,914 | 1,290,818 | 1,339,480 | 1,390,262 |
| Capital Grant Drawdowns Cay 4,077 Coy 4,449 Cay 2,128 347,834 368,523 307,599 310,646 Cay 3,597 Cay 3,691 182,042 161,209 FTA Formula Fund Drawdowns 17,344 18,173 18,355 23,098 26,296 29,179 29,707 30,004 35,638 48,778 65,736 175,657 1593,554 2,026,429 1,442,4387 1,442,4387 1,449,880 1,256,032 844,555 479,402 152,416 9,204 -1,545 | Fare Revenue | 19,990 | 22,083 | 25,788 | 32,840 | 41,282 | 48,161 | 56,106 | 58,747 | 74,287 | 88,729 | 102,338 |
| Fr Formula Fund Drawdowns 17,344 18,173 18,355 23,098 28,296 29,179 29,707 30,004 35,638 48,778 56,736 Bond Proceeds (less issuance cost) 775,657 1,593,534 2,026,429 1,442,387 1,497,880 1,265,032 844,535 479,402 152,416 9,204 21,576 21,958 2,423 3,848 6,773 13,366 16,343 18,668 20,228 21,204 21,576 21,958 2,425 2,424 21,576 21,958 2,424 2,425 2,425 2 | Other Sources Revenue | 464,860 | 487,710 | 362,686 | 432,681 | 486,685 | 461,603 | 522,816 | 535,340 | 716,661 | 603,323 | 703,703 |
| Bond Proceeds (less issuance cost) | Capital Grant Drawdowns | 234,077 | 203,449 | 262,128 | 347,834 | 368,523 | 307,599 | 310,646 | 273,597 | 231,691 | 182,042 | 161,209 |
| TOTAL SOURCES 2,423 3,848 6,773 10,508 13,366 16,343 18,668 20,228 21,204 21,576 21,958 21,904 21,576 21,958 21,004 21,576 21,958 21,004 21,576 21,958 21,004 21,576 21,958 21,004 21,576 21,958 21,004 21,576 21,958 21,004 21,576 21,958 21,004 21,005 | FTA Formula Fund Drawdowns | 17,344 | 18,173 | 18,355 | 23,098 | 28,296 | 29,179 | 29,707 | 30,004 | 35,638 | 48,778 | 56,736 |
| TOTAL SOURCES 2,576,878 3,427,544 3,740,264 3,363,904 3,549,730 3,283,137 2,981,210 2,641,232 2,522,715 2,293,131 2,436,207 USES Commuter Rail Capital Costs 8,4,291 96,641 152,729 189,783 179,655 171,660 243,461 288,541 223,956 86,698 52,035 Light Rail Capital Costs 2,156,534 2,883,060 3,004,959 2,441,838 2,477,743 2,165,611 1,731,760 1,257,820 1,142,116 869,845 765,361 Regional Express Capital Costs 1 | Bond Proceeds (less issuance cost) | 775,657 | 1,593,534 | 2,026,429 | 1,442,387 | 1,497,880 | 1,265,032 | 844,535 | 479,402 | 152,416 | 9,204 | - |
| USES Commuter Rail Capital Costs 84,291 96,641 152,729 189,783 179,655 171,660 243,461 288,541 223,956 86,698 52,035 Light Rail Capital Costs 2,156,534 2,883,060 3,004,959 2,441,838 2,477,743 2,165,611 1,731,760 1,257,820 1,142,116 869,845 765,361 Regional Express Capital Costs - <t< td=""><td>Interest Earned</td><td>2,423</td><td>3,848</td><td>6,773</td><td>10,508</td><td>13,366</td><td>16,343</td><td>18,668</td><td>20,228</td><td>21,204</td><td>21,576</td><td>21,958</td></t<> | Interest Earned | 2,423 | 3,848 | 6,773 | 10,508 | 13,366 | 16,343 | 18,668 | 20,228 | 21,204 | 21,576 | 21,958 |
| USES Second Sec | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commuter Rail Capital Costs 84,291 96,641 152,729 189,783 179,655 171,660 243,461 288,541 223,956 86,698 52,035 Light Rail Capital Costs 2,156,534 2,883,060 3,004,959 2,441,838 2,477,743 2,165,611 1,731,760 1,257,820 1,142,116 869,845 765,361 Regional Express Capital Costs | TOTAL SOURCES | 2,576,878 | 3,427,544 | 3,740,264 | 3,363,904 | 3,549,730 | 3,283,137 | 2,981,210 | 2,641,232 | 2,522,715 | 2,293,131 | 2,436,207 |
| Commuter Rail Capital Costs 84,291 96,641 152,729 189,783 179,655 171,660 243,461 288,541 223,956 86,698 52,035 Light Rail Capital Costs 2,156,534 2,883,060 3,004,959 2,441,838 2,477,743 2,165,611 1,731,760 1,257,820 1,142,116 869,845 765,361 Regional Express Capital Costs | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Light Rail Capital Costs 2,156,534 2,883,060 3,004,959 2,441,838 2,477,743 2,165,611 1,731,760 1,257,820 1,142,116 869,845 765,361 Regional Express Capital Costs - | USES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Regional Express Capital Costs | Commuter Rail Capital Costs | 84,291 | 96,641 | 152,729 | 189,783 | 179,655 | 171,660 | 243,461 | 288,541 | 223,956 | 86,698 | 52,035 |
| Regional Express Capital Costs | Light Rail Capital Costs | 2,156,534 | 2,883,060 | 3,004,959 | 2,441,838 | 2,477,743 | 2,165,611 | 1,731,760 | 1,257,820 | 1,142,116 | 869,845 | 765,361 |
| Agency Admin Capital Costs 15 19 23 26 30 31 66 73 79 87 93 System-wide Capital Costs 20,469 20,950 21,439 21,935 22,443 22,964 23,502 24,055 24,624 25,209 25,809 TOTAL CAPITAL PROGRAM 2,261,309 3,000,670 3,179,150 2,653,583 2,679,870 2,360,266 1,998,790 1,570,489 1,390,775 981,839 843,298 Total O&M Costs 212,306 222,005 238,287 297,656 361,621 370,041 377,736 403,743 426,830 514,496 596,080 Scheduled Debt Service 46,263 87,893 173,420 282,180 369,904 456,780 539,197 614,561 676,825 706,721 739,981 Early Principal Redemption - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - <td< td=""><td></td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td></td<> | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| System-wide Capital Costs 20,469 20,950 21,439 21,935 22,443 22,964 23,502 24,055 24,624 25,209 25,809 TOTAL CAPITAL PROGRAM 2,261,309 3,000,670 3,179,150 2,653,583 2,679,870 2,360,266 1,998,790 1,570,489 1,390,775 981,839 843,298 Total O&M Costs 212,306 222,005 238,287 297,656 361,621 370,041 377,736 403,743 426,830 514,496 596,080 Scheduled Debt Service 46,263 87,893 173,420 282,180 369,904 456,780 539,197 614,561 676,825 706,721 739,981 Early Principal Redemption - < | Bus Rapid Transit Capital Costs | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TOTAL CAPITAL PROGRAM 2,261,309 3,000,670 3,179,150 2,653,583 2,679,870 2,360,266 1,998,790 1,570,489 1,390,775 981,839 843,298 Total O&M Costs 212,306 222,005 238,287 297,656 361,621 370,041 377,736 403,743 426,830 514,496 596,080 Scheduled Debt Service 46,263 87,893 173,420 282,180 369,904 456,780 539,197 614,561 676,825 706,721 739,981 Early Principal Redemption - | Agency Admin Capital Costs | 15 | 19 | 23 | 26 | 30 | 31 | 66 | 73 | 79 | 87 | 93 |
| Total O&M Costs 212,306 222,005 238,287 297,656 361,621 370,041 377,736 403,743 426,830 514,496 596,080 Scheduled Debt Service 46,263 87,893 173,420 282,180 369,904 456,780 539,197 614,561 676,825 706,721 739,981 Early Principal Redemption - | System-wide Capital Costs | 20,469 | 20,950 | 21,439 | 21,935 | 22,443 | 22,964 | 23,502 | 24,055 | 24,624 | 25,209 | 25,809 |
| Total O&M Costs 212,306 222,005 238,287 297,656 361,621 370,041 377,736 403,743 426,830 514,496 596,080 Scheduled Debt Service 46,263 87,893 173,420 282,180 369,904 456,780 539,197 614,561 676,825 706,721 739,981 Early Principal Redemption - | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Scheduled Debt Service 46,263 87,893 173,420 282,180 369,904 456,780 539,197 614,561 676,825 706,721 739,981 Early Principal Redemption - | TOTAL CAPITAL PROGRAM | 2,261,309 | 3,000,670 | 3,179,150 | 2,653,583 | 2,679,870 | 2,360,266 | 1,998,790 | 1,570,489 | 1,390,775 | 981,839 | 843,298 |
| Early Principal Redemption - </td <td>Total O&M Costs</td> <td>212,306</td> <td>222,005</td> <td>238,287</td> <td>297,656</td> <td>361,621</td> <td>370,041</td> <td>377,736</td> <td>403,743</td> <td>426,830</td> <td>514,496</td> <td>596,080</td> | Total O&M Costs | 212,306 | 222,005 | 238,287 | 297,656 | 361,621 | 370,041 | 377,736 | 403,743 | 426,830 | 514,496 | 596,080 |
| Bond Reserve Deposits 56,151 115,358 146,696 104,417 108,434 91,578 61,137 34,705 11,034 666 - O&M Reserve Contributions 847 1,617 2,714 9,895 10,661 1,403 1,282 4,335 3,848 14,611 13,597 State of Good Repair Spending - - - 16,173 19,240 3,067 3,067 13,403 13,403 74,796 78,758 Increase (decrease) in cash 2 1 (3) 0 0 2 1 (4) 1 1 164,492 | Scheduled Debt Service | 46,263 | 87,893 | 173,420 | 282,180 | 369,904 | 456,780 | 539,197 | 614,561 | 676,825 | 706,721 | 739,981 |
| O&M Reserve Contributions 847 1,617 2,714 9,895 10,661 1,403 1,282 4,335 3,848 14,611 13,597 State of Good Repair Spending - - - 16,173 19,240 3,067 3,067 13,403 13,403 74,796 78,758 Increase (decrease) in cash 2 1 (3) 0 0 2 1 (4) 1 1 164,492 | Early Principal Redemption | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| State of Good Repair Spending - - - 16,173 19,240 3,067 3,067 13,403 13,403 74,796 78,758 Increase (decrease) in cash 2 1 (3) 0 0 2 1 (4) 1 1 164,492 | Bond Reserve Deposits | 56,151 | 115,358 | 146,696 | 104,417 | 108,434 | 91,578 | 61,137 | 34,705 | 11,034 | 666 | - |
| Increase (decrease) in cash 2 1 (3) 0 0 2 1 (4) 1 1 164,492 | O&M Reserve Contributions | 847 | 1,617 | 2,714 | 9,895 | 10,661 | 1,403 | 1,282 | 4,335 | 3,848 | 14,611 | 13,597 |
| | State of Good Repair Spending | = | - | - | 16,173 | 19,240 | 3,067 | 3,067 | 13,403 | 13,403 | 74,796 | 78,758 |
| TOTAL USES 2.576.878 3.427.544 3.740.264 3.363.904 3.549.730 3.283.137 2.981.210 2.641.232 2.522.715 2.293.131 2.436.207 | Increase (decrease) in cash | 2 | 1 | (3) | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | (4) | 1 | 1 | 164,492 |
| | TOTAL USES | 2,576,878 | 3,427,544 | 3,740,264 | 3,363,904 | 3,549,730 | 3,283,137 | 2,981,210 | 2,641,232 | 2,522,715 | 2,293,131 | 2,436,207 |



| | 2038 | 2039 | 2040 | 2041 | 2042 | 2043 | 2044 | 2045 | 2046 | 2047 | 2048 |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| SOURCES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tax Revenue | 1,443,537 | 1,499,163 | 1,557,192 | 1,617,627 | 1,680,544 | 1,746,049 | 1,814,250 | 1,885,261 | 1,959,202 | 2,036,195 | 2,116,371 |
| Fare Revenue | 112,605 | 121,570 | 142,443 | 145,068 | 151,322 | 158,394 | 168,318 | 173,104 | 176,889 | 180,170 | 183,770 |
| Other Sources Revenue | 839,069 | 588,525 | 639,299 | 717,023 | 1,054,883 | 991,634 | 1,268,828 | 1,459,382 | 1,610,802 | 1,526,333 | 1,384,556 |
| Capital Grant Drawdowns | 113,804 | 97,744 | 118,060 | 124,574 | 88,936 | 26,821 | 8,311 | - | - | - | - |
| FTA Formula Fund Drawdowns | 57,304 | 59,005 | 60,734 | 60,233 | 63,561 | 64,197 | 64,839 | 65,487 | 66,142 | 66,804 | 67,472 |
| Bond Proceeds (less issuance cost) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Interest Earned | 22,298 | 22,376 | 22,503 | 22,636 | 22,677 | 45,223 | 64,309 | 93,378 | 126,035 | 168,742 | 212,050 |
| TOTAL SOURCES | 2,588,617 | 2,388,383 | 2,540,231 | 2,687,160 | 3,061,925 | 3,032,317 | 3,388,854 | 3,676,612 | 3,939,069 | 3,978,244 | 3,964,218 |
| | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| USES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commuter Rail Capital Costs | = | = | - | = | = | - | - | - | - | = | - |
| Light Rail Capital Costs | 992,035 | 1,047,601 | 739,512 | 225,208 | 71,695 | - | = | = | - | - | - |
| Regional Express Capital Costs | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bus Rapid Transit Capital Costs | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Agency Admin Capital Costs | 112 | 1,381 | 1,513 | 1,665 | 153 | 186 | 191 | 196 | 294 | 300 | 3,270 |
| System-wide Capital Costs | 26,426 | 27,060 | 27,711 | 6,168 | = | = | = | = | = | = | = |
| TOTAL CAPITAL PROGRAM | 1,018,574 | 1,076,041 | 768,735 | 233,042 | 71,848 | 186 | 191 | 196 | 294 | 300 | 3,270 |
| Total O&M Costs | 614,710 | 645,328 | 677,121 | 687,109 | 735,916 | 760,045 | 784,357 | 808,609 | 834,634 | 862,194 | 889,892 |
| Scheduled Debt Service | 769,761 | 791,196 | 804,333 | 808,857 | 809,155 | 809,155 | 809,152 | 809,152 | 809,153 | 809,154 | 809,157 |
| Early Principal Redemption | = | = | - | = | = | - | - | - | - | = | - |
| Bond Reserve Deposits | = | = | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| O&M Reserve Contributions | 3,105 | 5,103 | 5,299 | 1,665 | 8,135 | 4,022 | 4,052 | 4,042 | 4,338 | 4,593 | 4,616 |
| State of Good Repair Spending | 14,883 | 174,039 | 171,182 | 199,234 | 232,686 | 232,471 | 152,151 | 275,388 | 245,183 | 284,123 | 455,775 |
| Increase (decrease) in cash | 167,584 | (303,324) | 113,560 | 757,254 | 1,204,185 | 1,226,439 | 1,638,951 | 1,779,225 | 2,045,467 | 2,017,879 | 1,801,508 |
| TOTAL USES | 2,588,617 | 2,388,383 | 2,540,231 | 2,687,160 | 3,061,925 | 3,032,317 | 3,388,854 | 3,676,612 | 3,939,069 | 3,978,244 | 3,964,218 |



| | 2049 | 2050 | 2051 | 2052 | 2053 | 2054 | 2055 | 2056 | 2057 | 2058 | 2059 |
|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| SOURCES | | | | | | | | | | | _ |
| Tax Revenue | 2,199,862 | 2,286,811 | 2,377,363 | 2,471,671 | 2,569,895 | 2,672,200 | 2,778,760 | 2,889,755 | 3,005,373 | 3,125,812 | 3,251,276 |
| Fare Revenue | 186,928 | 277,816 | 281,983 | 286,213 | 290,506 | 294,863 | 299,286 | 303,776 | 308,332 | 312,172 | 316,070 |
| Other Sources Revenue | 1,413,467 | 1,585,005 | 1,859,760 | 2,302,793 | 2,482,603 | 2,510,769 | 2,548,505 | 2,730,162 | 2,970,400 | 3,362,729 | 3,733,784 |
| Capital Grant Drawdowns | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FTA Formula Fund Drawdowns | 68,146 | 68,828 | 69,516 | 70,211 | 70,913 | 71,622 | 72,339 | 73,062 | 73,793 | 74,531 | 75,276 |
| Bond Proceeds (less issuance cost) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Interest Earned | 247,617 | 284,283 | 321,427 | 363,145 | 419,694 | 485,781 | 546,220 | 607,612 | 673,162 | 745,103 | 829,489 |
| TOTAL SOURCES | 4,116,021 | 4,502,742 | 4,910,049 | 5,494,033 | 5,833,611 | 6,035,235 | 6,245,109 | 6,604,367 | 7,031,060 | 7,620,347 | 8,205,896 |
| | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| USES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commuter Rail Capital Costs | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Light Rail Capital Costs | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Regional Express Capital Costs | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bus Rapid Transit Capital Costs | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Agency Admin Capital Costs | 3,284 | 3,256 | 3,259 | 209 | 233 | 233 | 234 | 234 | 234 | 2,989 | 2,988 |
| System-wide Capital Costs | - | - | - | = | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TOTAL CAPITAL PROGRAM | 3,284 | 3,256 | 3,259 | 209 | 233 | 233 | 234 | 234 | 234 | 2,989 | 2,988 |
| Total O&M Costs | 917,869 | 947,314 | 978,286 | 1,009,993 | 1,042,077 | 1,075,567 | 1,111,231 | 1,147,123 | 1,183,216 | 1,221,635 | 1,262,369 |
| Scheduled Debt Service | 809,152 | 809,156 | 809,156 | 809,154 | 809,156 | 809,154 | 809,154 | 809,156 | 809,155 | 809,154 | 809,154 |
| Early Principal Redemption | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bond Reserve Deposits | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| O&M Reserve Contributions | 4,663 | 4,908 | 5,162 | 5,285 | 5,347 | 5,582 | 5,944 | 5,982 | 6,015 | 6,403 | 6,789 |
| State of Good Repair Spending | 382,075 | 612,284 | 591,715 | 668,731 | 650,979 | 1,091,981 | 1,074,681 | 1,131,660 | 1,050,575 | 997,787 | 621,507 |
| Increase (decrease) in cash | 1,998,978 | 2,125,825 | 2,522,471 | 3,000,660 | 3,325,819 | 3,052,718 | 3,243,866 | 3,510,213 | 3,981,865 | 4,582,380 | 5,503,088 |
| TOTAL USES | 4,116,021 | 4,502,742 | 4,910,049 | 5,494,033 | 5,833,611 | 6,035,235 | 6,245,109 | 6,604,367 | 7,031,060 | 7,620,347 | 8,205,896 |



(YOE Dollars in Thousands)

Bond Reserve Deposits

TOTAL USES

O&M Reserve Contributions State of Good Repair Spending Increase (decrease) in cash

| | 2060 |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| SOURCES | • |
| Tax Revenue | 3,381,980 |
| Fare Revenue | 320,026 |
| Other Sources Revenue | 3,081,833 |
| Capital Grant Drawdowns | - |
| FTA Formula Fund Drawdowns | 76,029 |
| Bond Proceeds (less issuance cost) | - |
| Interest Earned | 952,760 |
| TOTAL COURCES | 7.040.007 |
| TOTAL SOURCES | 7,812,627 |
| | = |
| USES | |
| Commuter Rail Capital Costs | - |
| Light Rail Capital Costs | - |
| Regional Express Capital Costs | - |
| Bus Rapid Transit Capital Costs | - |
| Agency Admin Capital Costs | 2,988 |
| System-wide Capital Costs | - |
| TOTAL CAPITAL PROGRAM | 2 000 |
| | 2,988 |
| Total O&M Costs | 1,303,318 |
| Scheduled Debt Service | 809,157 |
| Early Principal Redemption | - |

6,825 906,223 4,784,116

7,812,627